Demystifying Ontologies Simplifying Complexity for Every User

Novant

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Why Ontologies Matter





Reuse and Efficiency

Ontologies are structured frameworks for organizing data and relationships, which turn siloed data into usable, connected knowledge.





Better Decision-Making

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The Promise vs. Reality

The Promise

- A single, shared model of ${ \bullet }$ meaning
- Seamless data integration ${ \bullet }$ across systems
- Smarter automation and decision-making



The Gap Powerful in theory — inaccessible in practice

The Reality

- Complex tools with steep learning curves
- Hard for non-experts to navigate or apply
- Often underused or abandoned after deployment





Common Challenges



Result: Ontologies remain niche, despite their potential

Steep Learning Curves

Hard for newcomers to get started or contribute

Poor Tooling & Ul

Interfaces built for engineers, not everyday users

Technical Jargon

Confusing terms alienate non-experts

Lack of Immediate Value

End users don't see clear benefits early on

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Who Are the Users?

- Domain experts (non-technical)
- Engineers
- Operators
- Analysts

Importance of designing for **all** of them





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Designing for Inclusion



- Avoid assuming technical fluency
- UX and UI must invite participation
- Start with use cases, not schema diagrams
- Empower non-technical domain experts
- Design for collaboration across roles and skillsets





The Power of Intuitive Interfaces

- Visual-first navigation
- Human-readable labels
- Real-world metaphors (spaces, assets, relationships)
- Language users already know
- Limit new concepts









Templates and Reuse



- Many components are the same or very similar across projects
- Pre-built templates for common devices and systems
- Patterns users can copy, extend, remix





Progressive Disclosure

- Show users only what they need at first
- Reveal complexity as they grow
- Seeing "everything" at once is overwhelming
- Do users *need* to see every detail?







Visual Relationship Mapping



- A picture is worth 1000 words
- Node/edge graphs (Block diagrams, Tree views)
- Spatial hierarchies and equipment flows
- Users "see" the logic







Ontologies as User Empowerment

- Well-designed ontologies reduce support burden
- Make downstream tools (analytics, dashboards) more powerful
- If anyone can create and consume ontologies, the user base explodes
- New ideas come "outside the circle"







Real-World Example

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